

# SCANNING PROBE MICROSCOPY TIPS COMPOSED OF NANOPARTICLES AND METHODS TO FORM SAME

## ABSTRACT

5 A structure and method for improving the spatial resolution of a scanning probe  
microscope (SPM) tip, which has been coated with a layer of chemically-synthesized  
nanoparticles. The nanoparticles are either single-species or heterogeneous, such that the  
single-species nanoparticles can be either ferromagnetic, paramagnetic, superparamagnetic,  
antiferromagnetic, ferrimagnetic, magneto-optic, ferroelectric, piezoelectric, superconducting,  
semiconducting, magnetically-doped semiconducting, insulating, fluorescent, or chemically  
catalytic. The layer of nanoparticles is at least two nanoparticles thick, or alternatively, is a single  
layer of nanoparticles thick, or alternatively, is a single layer of nanoparticles thick and covers  
only the tip apex portion of the tip, or alternatively, only a single nanoparticle is affixed to the tip  
apex. Alternatively, the layer of nanoparticles is transformed into an electrically-continuous  
magnetic film by annealing at a high temperature